

nature masterclasses

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Index – Modules and Lessons

NMO Courses & approximate length

- [Scientific Writing and Publishing](#)
 - [Writing a Research Paper](#) – 4.5 hours
 - [Publishing a Research Paper](#) – 5.5 hours
 - [Writing and Publishing a Review Paper](#) – 1.5 hours
- [Effective Collaboration in Research](#)
 - [Introduction to Collaboration](#) – 2.5 hours
 - [Participating in a Collaboration](#) – 5 hours
 - [Leading a Collaboration](#) – 11.5 hours
- [Focus on Peer Review](#) – 3.5 hours
- [Managing Research Data to Unlock its Full Potential](#) – 10 hours
- [Narrative Tools for Researchers](#) – 8.5 hours
- [Persuasive Grant Writing](#) – 7.5 hours
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- [Advancing Your Scientific Presentations](#) – 10 hours
- [Data Analysis: Planning and Preparing](#) – 4 hours
- [Data Analysis: Conducting and Troubleshooting](#) – 5 hours
- [Interpreting Scientific Results](#) – 3.5 hours
- [Finding Funding Opportunities](#) – 3.5 hours
- [Experiments: From Idea to Design](#) – 8.5 hours
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- [Effective Science Communication](#) – 6.5 hours
- **NEW!** [Research Integrity: Publication Ethics](#) – 8 hours

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NMO courses by stages of the research cycle

Design Research	Secure Funding	Experiment and Analyse	Write and Publish	Share and Disseminate	Develop Your Career	Work With Others
Experiments: From Idea to Design	Persuasive Grant Writing	Managing Research Data to Unlock Its Full Potential	Writing a Research Paper	Narrative Tools for Researchers	Getting an Academic Research Position	Networking for Researchers
	Finding Funding Opportunities	Data Analysis: Planning and Preparing	Publishing a Research Paper	Advancing Your Scientific Presentations		Introduction to Collaboration
		Data Analysis: Conducting and Troubleshooting	Writing and Publishing a Review Paper	Effective Science Communication		Participating in a Collaboration
		Interpreting Scientific Results	Focus on Peer Review			Leading a Collaboration
			Research Integrity: Publication Ethics			

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Research Cycle Stage: **Design Research**

Experiments: From Idea to Design

Course details

8.5 hours

4 modules, 25 lessons

10 – 30-minute lessons

Module 1. Foundations of experimental design – 1h30

Welcome to the course

About this course

The scientific method

Robust experimental design advances your field of research

Thoughtful research motivations for impactful experiments

Module summary

Module 2. Developing your motivation, assumptions, and hypotheses – 2h

Introduction

Explore potential research motivations

Select a research motivation that matches you

Refine your research motivations

Identify assumptions, formulate hypotheses, and make predictions

Module summary

Module 3. Assembling your experimental plan – 3h

Introduction

Set up key variables

Plan your replicates, controls, and validations

Select your methods, tools, and techniques

Choose your protocols

Navigate resources, regulations, and data processing

Module summary

Module 4. Utilising your experimental design – 2h

Introduction

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Seek feedback to refine your experimental design
Check your design through preliminary experiments
Share your experimental design
Module summary
Course summary

Additional resources

- **Blog post:** <https://masterclasses.nature.com/mastering-experimental-design/24025492>

Research Cycle Stage: **Secure Funding**

Persuasive Grant Writing

Course details

7.5 hours
3 modules, 17 lessons
15-minute lessons

Module 1. Before starting your grant application – 2h

Welcome to the course
Why are many grant applications not funded?
Why use narrative tools when writing a grant application?
The format of grant application and the purpose of its sections
Module summary

Module 2. Targeting your audience – 2h

Introduction
Why should you understand your funder?
How to research your funder?
Create a message that is relevant to your funder
Module summary

Module 3. Creating a narrative – 3h30

Introduction
Support your key message
Select the characters of your grant application
Create a narrative structure within your sections

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Tell your research story throughout the entire application

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/persuasive-grant-writing/20003200>

[Finding Funding Opportunities](#)

Course details

3.5 hours

1 module, 8 lessons

10 – 30-minute lessons

Module 1. Finding Funding Opportunities – 3h30

Welcome to this course

About this course

Understanding the funding landscape

Identify your circumstances and research needs

Search for funding opportunities

Create your shortlist

Choose the best funding for you

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/interpreting-scientific-results/23924010>

Research Cycle Stage: **Experiment and Analyse**

[Managing Research Data to Unlock its Full Potential](#)

Course details

10 hours

4 modules, 24 lessons

15-minute lessons

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Module 1. Welcome and introduction – 2h

Welcome to the course

Key concepts

Why data management matters

Complying with relevant data policies

Module summary

Module 2. Creating and maintaining your Data Management Plan – 1h30

Introduction

Preparing to create a DMP

Creating a DMP

Module summary

Module 3. Managing data in the short and long term – 3h30

Introduction

Storing data for the short term

Choosing file formats for data storage

Organising and naming your data files

Collecting rich and comprehensible metadata

Checking the quality of your data

Storing data for the long term

Module summary

Module 3. Sharing your data – 3h

Introduction

What to share, when and with whom?

Setting terms for access and use of your data

How to share your data

Sharing your data in a repository

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/new-courses-for-researchers-2020/18407574>

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Data Analysis: Planning and Preparing

Course details

4 hours

2 modules, 13 lessons

15-minute lessons

Module 1: Introduction to Data Analysis and the importance of planning – 2h

Welcome to the course

Key concepts in data analysis

Why planning data is important

Challenges in data analysis

Challenges in preparing and planning your data analysis

Creating a data analysis plan

Module summary

Module 2: Preparing your data for analysis – 2h

Introduction

Collate your analytic dataset

Quality check your analytic dataset

Preliminary analysis: Explore your data

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/data-analysis-planning-and-preparing/20248988>

Data Analysis: Conducting and Troubleshooting

Course details

5 hours

3 modules, 16 lessons

15-minute lessons

Module 1. Introduction to Data Analysis – 1h30

Welcome to the course

Key concepts in data analysis

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Why is effective data analysis important?

Challenges in data analysis

Module summary

Module 2. Exploring your data and reviewing your analysis plan – 1h30

Introduction

Explore your data numerically

Explore your data visually

Review your data analysis options and plan

Module summary

Module 3. Analysing your data – 2h

Introduction

Analyse your data and test your hypothesis

Confirm and troubleshoot analyses

Present your findings and express limitations

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/data-analysis-conducting-and-troubleshooting/23091744>

[Interpreting Scientific Results](#)

Course details

3.5 hours

1 module, 12 lessons

10- 20-minute lessons

Module 1. Interpreting Scientific Results – 3h30

Welcome to this course

About this course

Understand your findings

Identify your key message

Address your research aims

Test your hypothesis

Put your findings into context

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Get constructive feedback from others
What to include in your interpretation
Build your interpretation
Adapt your interpretation
Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/interpreting-scientific-results/23091746>

Research Cycle Stage: **Write and Publish**

Scientific Writing and Publishing

Course details

11.5 hours
3 parts, 15 modules, 149 lessons
10-minute lesson

Writing a Research Paper

Module 1. What makes a great paper? – 0h50

Welcome to the course
Why publish your research?
Starting to write and using storytelling to craft your paper
What do editors look for in a great paper?
There is no magic formula to writing a paper
Editor's favourite papers
Frequently asked questions
Module summary

Module 2. Elements of writing style – 0h25

THE ABC of effective writing
Common issue in writing style
Knowledge check: Effective writing
Building a paragraph
Frequently asked questions
Module summary

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Module 3. Titles and abstracts – 0h40

How to reach your audience

The value in crafting a great title

How to write effective titles

Things to avoid in titles

Knowledge check: Identify an effective title (life sciences example)

Knowledge check: Identify an effective title (physical sciences example)

Choosing keywords for your paper

How to write an abstract

Things to avoid in abstracts

Knowledge check: Improve an abstract

Module summary

Module 4. From introduction to conclusion – 0h40

Writing a paper: The big picture

Writing the introduction

Writing the methods section

Writing the results section

Data deposition

Writing the discussion section

Writing the combined results and discussion section

Writing the conclusion

Things to avoid: Overhyping your work

Knowledge check: Write a paragraph!

Frequently asked questions

Module summary

Module 5. Data management – 0h50

Managing data

Risks of data mismanagement

Creating a data management plan

The importance of sharing data

Meaningful metadata

Sharing data

Poll: How do you access and share data?

The rise of data journals

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Knowledge check: Data ownership

Frequently asked questions

Module summary

Module 6. Data presentation – 0h55

Principles of data presentation

Determine your main message

Find the best format for your data

Knowledge check: Box plot or bar chart?

Organize your data

Choose a representative image

Visual clarity

Use colour wisely

Frequently asked question

Module summary

Course summary

[Publishing a Research Paper](#)

Module 1. Authorship and authors' responsibilities – 0h40

Welcome to the course

Principles of authorship

Author contributions

Authorship in collaborative teams and consortia

Knowledge check: Describe authorship

Knowledge check: Who should be an author?

Authorship disputes

Author identity and researcher identifiers

How to start a conversation on authorship

An editor's experience: Honorary authors

Frequently asked questions

Module summary

Module 2. Selecting a journal for publication – 0h35

Poll: Your criteria for selecting a journal

Key considerations for selecting a journal

Why and where to publish?

Publishing in open access journals

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Avoiding predatory journals

Case study: Bohannon's sting

Frequently asked question

Module summary

Module 3. Submitting your paper – 0h30

Submitting your manuscript

Presubmission enquiries at scientific journals

Scientific cover letters

An editor's experience: The submission process

What constitutes a conflict of interest?

Knowledge check: Conflicts of interest

Knowledge check: Competing interests

Frequently asked question

Module summary

Module 4. Understanding peer review – 1h05

A brief history of peer review

Types of peer review

The benefits and limitations of peer review

How editors select referees

When to accept or decline an offer to peer review

An editor's experience: Being a first-time peer reviewer

What makes a great peer review report?

How to think like a peer reviewer when you read a paper

How editors assess referee reports

Rewards for referees

Frequently asked questions

Module summary

Module 5. Journal decisions – 1h

Types of editorial decisions after peer review

Common reasons for rejection at scientific journals

Knowledge check: Editorial decisions

How to respond to peer review comments

Making an appeal

The dos and don'ts of appealing

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What happens after acceptance at Nature Research journals?

Post-publication criticism

Module summary

Module 6. The editorial process – 0h15

Different editorial processes

The editorial process at top-tier journals

Knowledge check: What do editors look for?

Publishing a paper is a team effort

Frequently asked questions

Module summary

Module 7. Measuring impact – 0h40

An introduction to research metrics

Article-level metrics

Researcher-level metrics

Focus on the h-index

Institutional-level metrics

Knowledge check: Metrics

Module summary

Module 8. Plagiarism and other ethical issues – 0h45

Why some researchers behave unethically

Defining plagiarism and tools to detect it

Knowledge check: Using copyright-protected material

Focus on duplicate submissions

Inappropriate citations

A case study of misconduct

Poll: Misconduct - what would you do?

Post-publication corrections

Retractions

Module summary

Course summary

[Writing and Publishing a Review Paper](#)

Module 1. Writing and publishing a review paper – 1h30

Welcome to the course

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What is a review paper?
What makes a great review?
Editors' favourite Nature Reviews papers
Dos and don'ts for a good review
Commissioned and unsolicited reviews
How to write the outline of a review paper
The structure of a review paper
Selecting the primary literature for your review paper
Refereeing review papers
The editorial process at Nature Reviews journals
Nature Reviews Disease Primers
An editor's experience: Submitting a review
Reflection: Remember an inspiring review
Frequently asked questions
Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/make-the-most-of-the-scientific-writing-and-publishing-course/16568290>

NEW! Research Integrity: Publication Ethics

Course details

8 hours of learning
3 modules, 21 lessons
10–40-minute lessons

Module 1. Preparing to publish with integrity – 1h30

Welcome to this course
About this course
Identify a reputable journal
Publish with integrity
Module summary

Module 2. Publication ethics during manuscript preparation – 4h45

Introduction
Publish with transparency

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- Uphold image integrity
- Ensure data integrity and availability
- Reuse materials with relevant permissions
- Reuse materials appropriately
- Ensure accurate citations and avoid plagiarism
- Consider your author list
- Confirm your research declarations
- Verify your publication declarations
- Module summary

Module 3. Publication ethics after submission – 1h45

- Introduction
- Navigating manuscript revisions
- Handle post-publication issues
- Module summary
- Course summary

Additional resources

Video: coming soon

[Focus on Peer Review](#)

Course details

- 3.5 hours
- 4 parts, 46 lessons
- 10-minute lessons

Module 1. Your role as peer reviewer – 0h40

- The peer review process
- The importance of peer review
- The benefits of being a peer reviewer
- Peer reviewer's responsibilities
- The reasons why I peer review
- Deciding whether to peer review a paper
- Experiences of peer review
- Routes to becoming a peer reviewer
- Module summary and next steps

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Useful links and further reading

Module 2. The peer review report – 1h10

What do you think of this report?

Preparing to review

Review strategies

First impressions of the paper

How I approach peer review

The review: Titles, abstracts & introductions

The review: Methods

The review: Results and discussion

The tone of your report

The structure of your report

Major and minor points in a review paper

Writing a summary for a peer review report

Common problems during peer review

Frequently asked questions

Module summary and next steps

Useful links and further reading

Module 3. Ethics in peer review – 0h50

Which of these actions is ethically questionable?

Peer review ethics

Conflicts of interest in peer review

Intellectual theft and plagiarism in peer review

Implicit bias in peer review

Confidentiality in peer review

Why peer review gets a bad press

Knowledge check: Potential issues when peer reviewing

Module summary and next steps

Useful links and further reading

Module 4. Variations and innovations in peer review – 0h50

Types of peer review

Registered reports

Different journals' requirements

Variations in peer review practices

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Knowledge check: Reviewing large data sets

Peer reviewing a review paper

Innovative approaches to peer review

Peer review: Where next?

Module summary and next steps

Useful links and further reading

Research Cycle Stage: Share and Disseminate

Effective Science Communication

Course details

6.5 hours

1 module, 13 lessons

10–30-minute lessons

Module 1. Effective Science Communication - 6h30

Welcome to the course

About this course

Set your communication goals

Understand your audience

Reach your audience

Identify your key message

Build on your key message to create a story

Apply strategies to communicate science to non-specialists

Write about your research

Present your research

Communicate your research on social media

Discuss your research in a media interview

Course summary

Additional resources

Videos: [Why is science communication important?](#) // [Why should you take this course?](#) // [Why should researchers take this course?](#)

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Narrative Tools for Researchers

Course details

8.5 hours

3 modules, 21 lessons

15-minute lessons

Module 1. Why use a story? – 2h

Welcome to the course

Why use narrative tools to communicate your research?

How can stories advance your research and career?

Why are stories powerful?

What makes a story?

Module summary

Module 2. Building your story – 4h

Introduction

Identify your key message

Back up your key message

Choose a structure for your story

Build your characters

Help the audience along

Put the pieces together

Module summary

Module 3. Refining your story – 2h30

Introduction

Understand your audience

Adapt to your audience

Plan for constraints

Edit your story

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/narrative-tools-for-researchers/18760532>

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Advancing Your Scientific Presentations

Course details

10 hours

4 modules, 26 lessons

15-minute lessons

Module 1: Overcoming your research presentation challenges – 2h

Welcome to the course

Identify the benefits of giving effective presentations

Tailoring to your audience can focus your presentation

Use narratives tools to communicate your research story

Module summary

Module 2: Developing the story behind your talk – 2h30

Introduction

Identify your key message

Select the evidence to support your key message

Identify your characters

Choose and use a narrative structure

Bring the elements of your story together

Module summary

Module 3: Building an engaging slide deck – 2h30

Introduction

Create the outline of your slide deck

Set up your slide deck

Craft your components: Pitfalls, principles, and text

Craft your components: Visual and interactive elements

Refine and review your slide deck

Module summary

Module 4: Preparing and navigating your talk – 3h

Introduction

Prepare the practicalities of your talk

Prepare and rehearse your talk

Prepare for Q&A

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Prepare for the unknown

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/narrative-tools-for-researchers/20183138>

Research Cycle Stage: **Develop Your Career**

Getting an Academic Research Job

Course details

9 hours

4 modules, 32 lessons

10 – 30-minute lessons

Module 1. Exploring your values, interests, skills, and career goals – 2h

Welcome to this course

About this course

The importance of self-reflection

Establish your values

Examine your interests

Identify your skills

Consider your personal and practical priorities

Set your goals

Module summary

Module 2. Finding a research position – 2h

Introduction

Build your professional profile

Find postdoc and faculty opportunities

Understand the role and requirements

Choose which opportunities to apply to

Module summary

Module 3. Applying for a research position – 2h30

Introduction

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Prepare for the application process
Compile your CV
Write and format your CV
Prepare your academic cover letter
Prepare supplementary materials
Apply for the position
After the application
Module summary

Module 4. Excelling at the interview – 2h30

Introduction
Interview preparation: Logistics and questions
Interview preparation: Presentations and meetings
Attending the interview
After the interview
Handling an offer
Module summary
Course summary

Additional resources

Videos: [Why should researchers take this course?](#) // [Why should you take this course?](#)

Research Cycle Stage: Work with Others

[Networking for Researchers](#)

Course details

8 hours
4 modules, 23 lessons
15-minute lessons

Module 1. Why Network? – 2h

Welcome to the course
Networking challenges and conversations
Why network
Networking opportunities
Module summary

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Module 2. Getting ready to network – 2h

Introduction

Articulate your professional identity

Build your online presence

Do your research

Prepare your pitch and your questions

Module summary

Module 3. Connect with networking contacts - in person and online – 2h30

Introduction

Reaching out to a new contact

Crafting your communications for maximum effect

Meeting in person

Meeting online

Making the most out of chance encounters

Module summary

Module 4. Nurturing and harnessing the power of your network – 1h30

Introduction

Harness the immediate power of your network

Nurture your network for the future

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/networking-for-researchers/20006428>

[Effective Collaboration in Research](#)

Course details

19 hours

3 parts, 5 modules, 45 lessons

15-minute lessons

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[Introducing Collaboration](#)

Module 1. Introducing Collaboration – 1h00

Welcome to the course

About this course

The rise of collaborations

Different types of collaboration

Benefits and challenges of collaboration

Working with industry

Use collaborations to reach your goals

Course summary

[Participating in a collaboration](#)

Module 1. Participating in a collaboration – 5h

Welcome to the course

About this course

Keeping the project on track

Working in a new research team

Tools to collaborate

Leveraging your collaborative experience

Troubleshooting tips for new collaborators

Course summary

[Leading a collaboration](#)

Module 1. Initiating and leading a collaboration – 5h

Welcome to the course

About this course

Do you need a collaboration?

How to choose your collaborators

How to approach potential collaborators

Effective leadership for collaborations

Setting up a collaboration framework

Establishing a code of conduct

Creating the project schedule

Planning your resources

Legislation, guidelines, and policies

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Funding for collaborations

Module summary

Module 2. Running and troubleshooting a collaboration – 2h30

RUNNING A COLLABORATION:

Maintaining engagement

Keeping the project on track

TROUBLESHOOTING COMMON CHALLENGES:

Interpersonal and personnel issues

Ethical issues

Funding and resources

Module summary

Module 3. Outputs and next steps – 4h

Defining 'outputs', 'value' and 'impact'

Collaborative research outputs

Publishing your results: authorship and writing

Publishing your results: submission and review

The value of research outputs

Assessing and communicating impact

Ending a collaboration

Next steps

Module summary

Course summary

Additional resources

Blog post: <https://masterclasses.nature.com/how-good-leaders-manage-collaborations/17650242>